

P / R / K

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

MUNI Masaryk
University

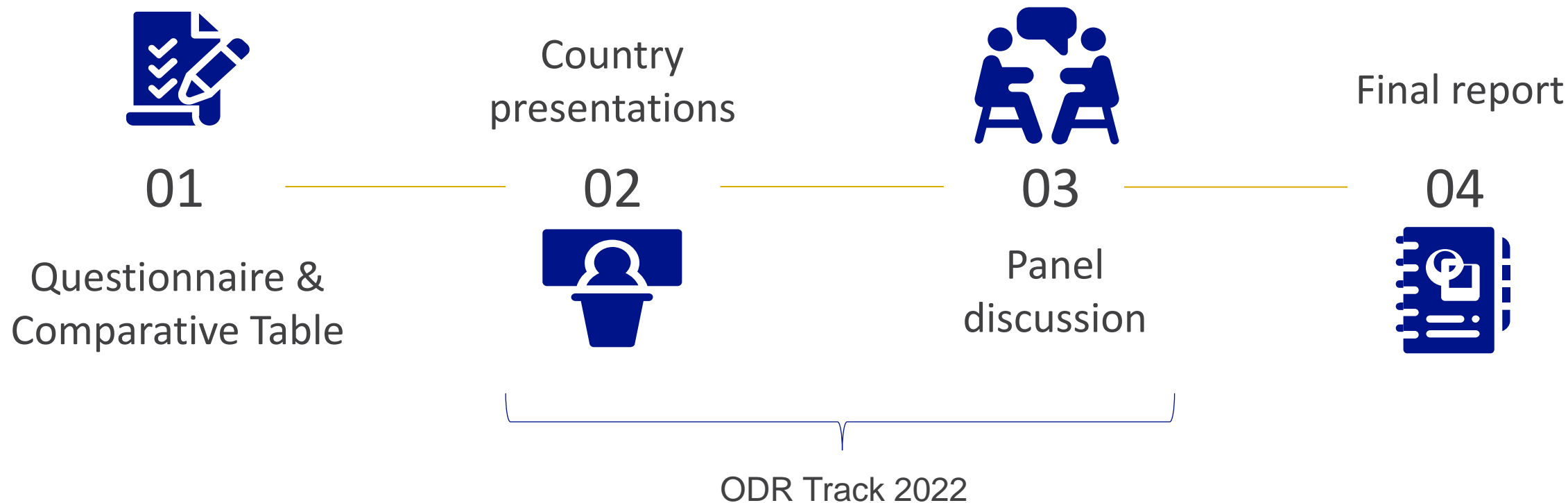


Preparing, Designing, and Implementing Digital Courts in Europe

Comparative study

Antonio Garrido & Zbyněk Loebel / 28th November 2022

Stages of the Project





14

Countries across the Eurasian continent involved
in the comparative study



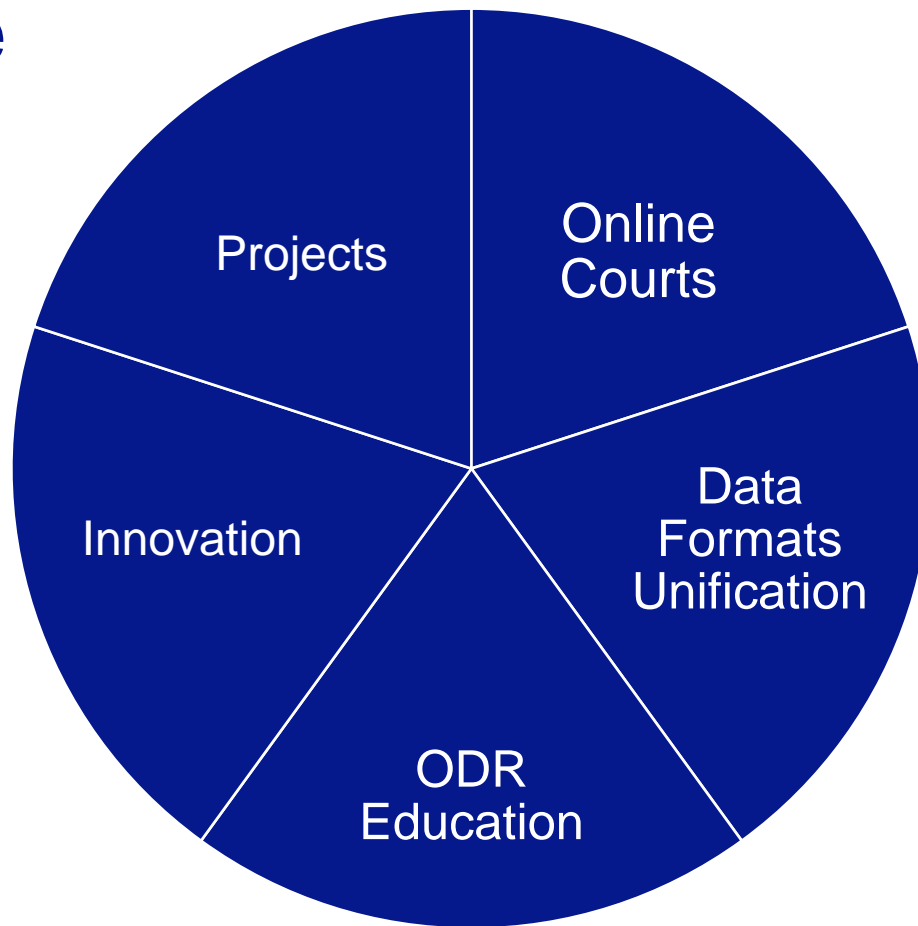


- Estonia
- Lithuania
- Latvia
- England and Wales
- Israel
- Ireland
- Spain
- Poland
- Italy
- The Netherlands
- Portugal
- Czech Republic
- China
- Ukraine

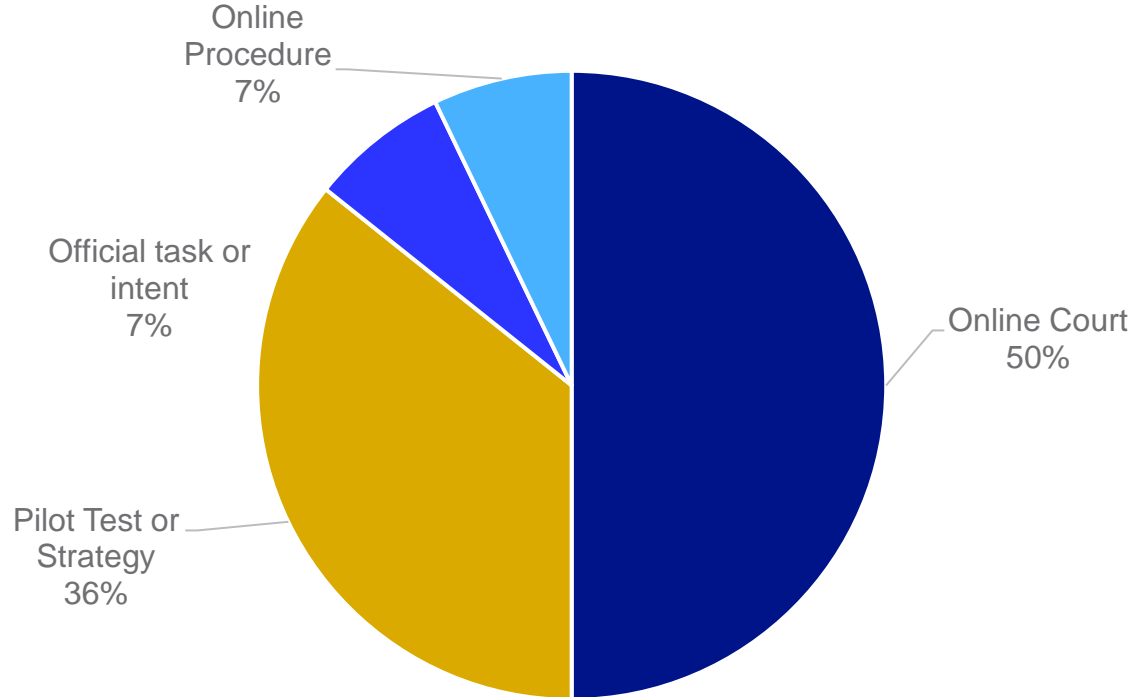
Collaborators

- Arne Ots (Estonia)
 - Miroslav Nosevic (Lithuania)
 - Daiga Zivtina (Latvia)
 - Pablo Cortés (England & Wales)
 - Orna Rabinovich & Ayelet Sela (Israel)
 - Brian Hutchinson (Ireland)
 - Fernando Esteban de la Rosa & Antonio Garrido (Spain)
 - Federica Casarosa (Italy)
 - Michal Araszkiwicz (Poland)
 - Yashar Saghai (The Netherlands)
 - Maria De Lurdes Varregoso & Davide Rua Carneiro (Portugal)
 - Sara Migliorini, Rostam Neuwirth & Song Qian (China)
 - Zbyněk Loebel, Pavel Loutocký & Tereza Řežábková (Czech republic)
 - Grabovska Oksana & Tetiana Kravchenko (Ukraine)
-

The Questionnaire

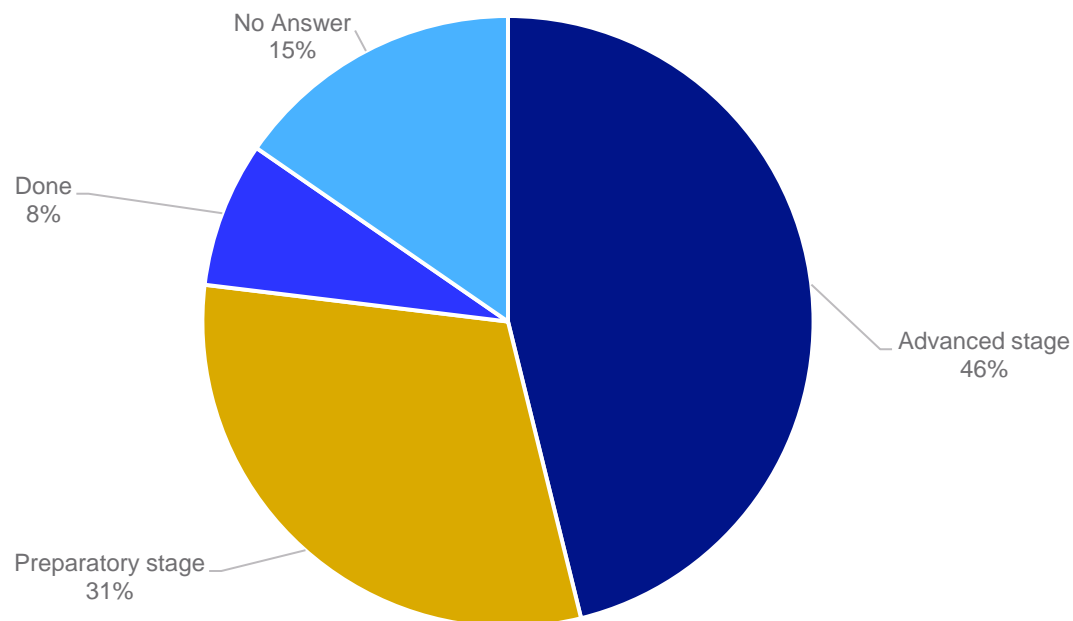


Online Courts



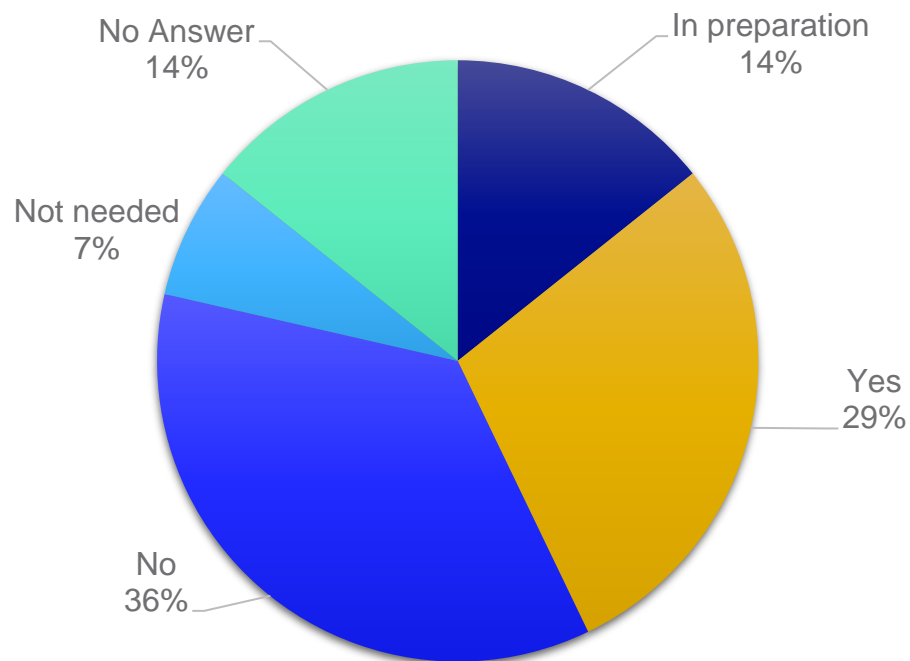
- Every country is looking for digitalization
- 6 countries at least with one operative OC
- In some countries at least one online court procedure is operative. (P.ej. Payment orders)
- England & Wales's approach VS Baltic country's approach
- Focus on: User-centric, User friendly & A2J for all
- Interesting initiative from Estonia: Securing the online delivery of judicial documents

Data Format Unification



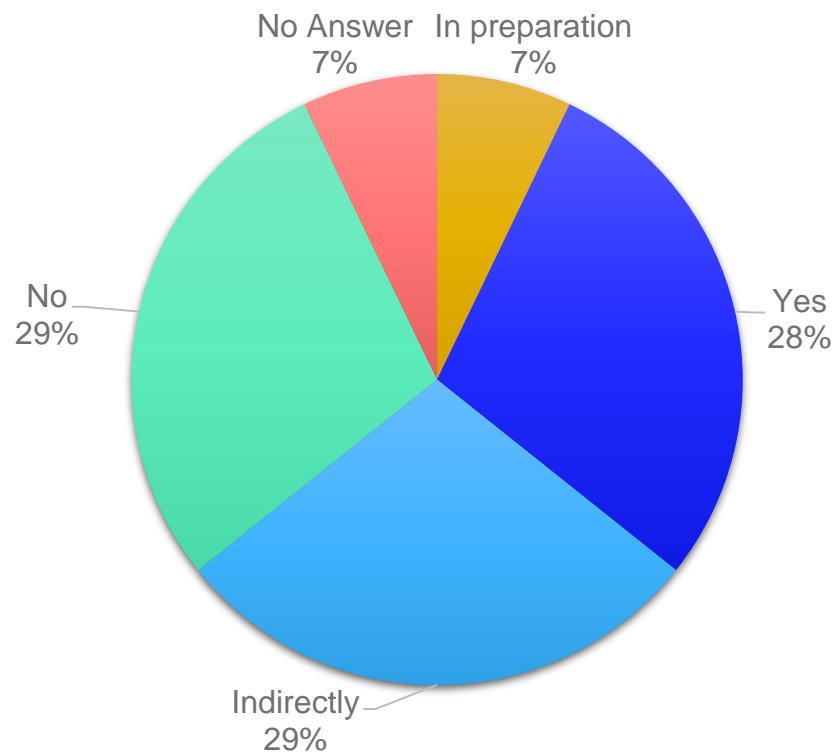
- Almost everyone is working on it
- Promoting interoperability and the constant changes in technology
- Orientation towards data (The big data analysis business)
- Learn from errors: 10 different systems for procedural management (Spain)
- So far, only local (country-based) data formats and exchange protocols

Education on ODR (Judiciary)



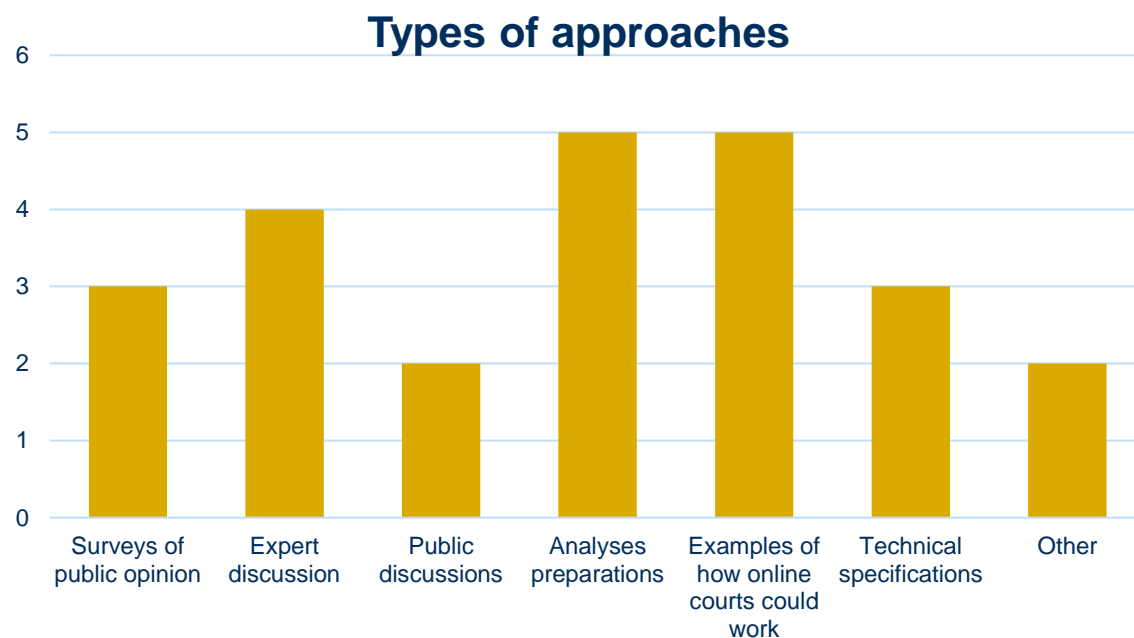
- European Judicial Training Strategy 2021-2024: an incentive to train the judiciary
- Some countries focus more on the impact of new technologies, than the specific topic of ODR.
- Somewhere not provided for everyone, only for those judges who need it

Education on ODR (Universities)



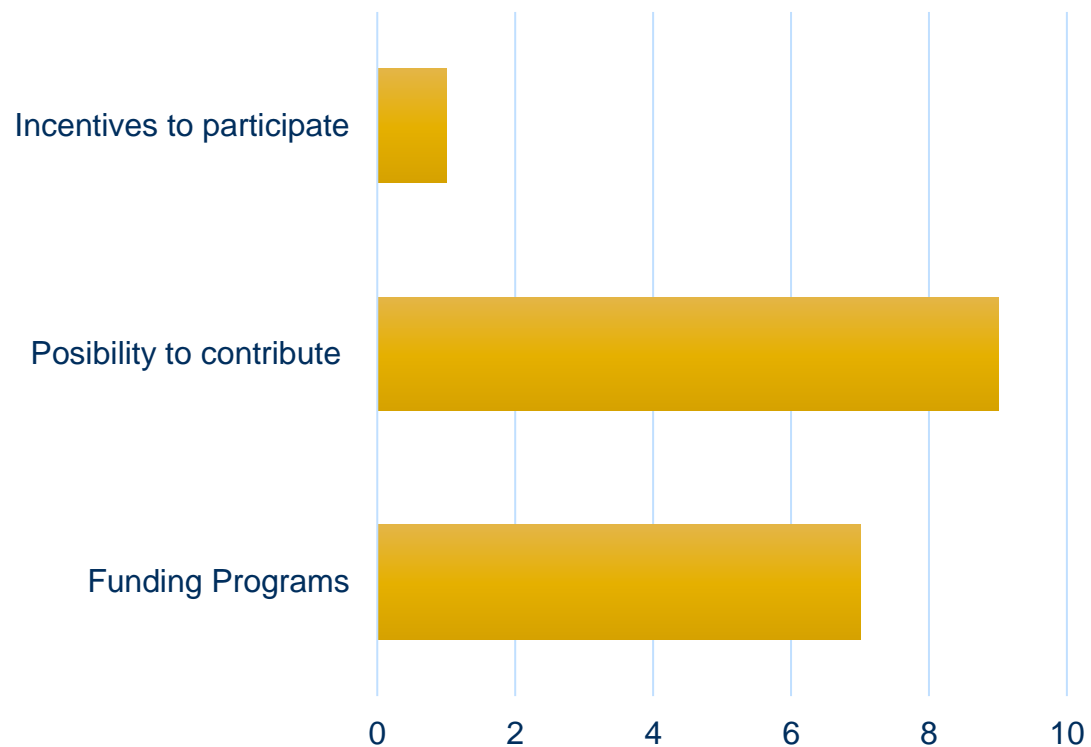
- The topic of ODR in the universities: still not widely developed
- Usually mentioned in ADR courses
- At least one course about ODR in: Israel, Lithuania, The Netherlands, and Spain

Projects Concerning the Preparation of Online Justice



- “Online Funnel” project of England & Wales
- “Developing an Effective Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) Concept” project of Latvia

Innovation



- Latvia: premiums for judges & project about the implementation of ODR
- Voluntary participation by judges
- European Union, as an ally of innovation



Thank you!





A Step Ahead

